

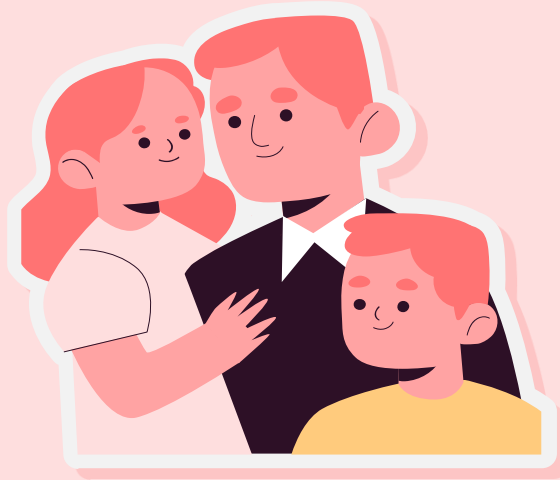


Unit 1: Family life

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01



PRONUNCIATION

/br/, /kr/, /tr/





/br/

Brush

Bring

Brother



/kr/



Cream



Cry



Create



/tr/



Train



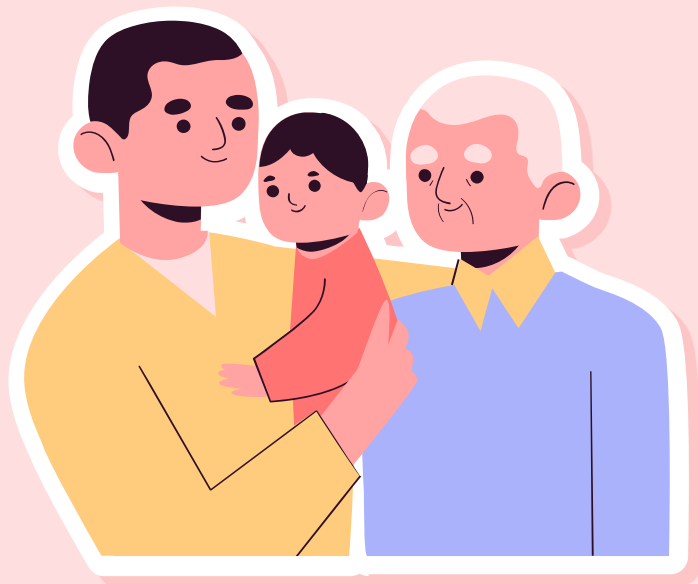
True



Trial

Practice: Listen and repeat

/br/	/kr/	/tr/
breadwinner	crash	track
breakfast	crane	tree
brown	cream	train



02



VOCABULARY

Breadwinner /'bred,wɪn.ər/ (n)

Ex: Men are often expected to be the breadwinner in a family.



Chore /tʃɔːr/ (n)

Ex: She does all the household chores in the evening.



Groceries /'groʊ.sə.riz/ (n)

Ex: They don't have enough money to buy their groceries.



Heavy lifting / ,hev.i 'lift.ɪŋ/ (n)

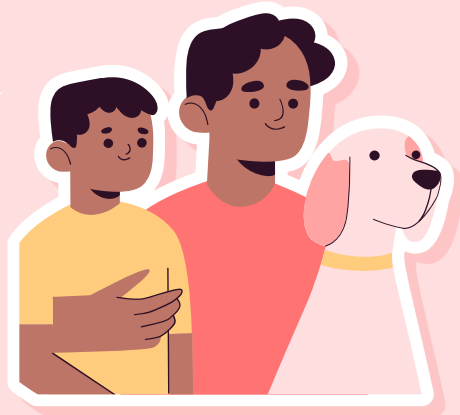
Ex: Fathers went off to factories and left the heavy lifting of child rearing to women.



Routine /ru: 'ti:n/ (n)

Ex: Getting coffee is part of my daily routine.





03 

GRAMMAR

Present simple vs
present continuous



Present simple is used to talk about habits or things we do regularly

(+)

S + V (s/es)

Ex: My mother
cooks everyday.

(-)

S + do/ does + not + V

Ex: My mother doesn't
cook everyday.

(?)

Do/ Does + S + V?

Ex: Does your
mother cook
everyday?

★ Present continuous is used to talk about things which are happening at the moment of speaking.

(+)

S + is/ am/ are + V-ing

Ex: My mother is cooking now.

(-)

S + is/ am/ are + not + V-ing

Ex: My mother isn't cooking now.

(?)

Is/ Am/ Are + S + V-ing?

Ex: Is your mother cooking now?

Notes

- Time expressions:

- Present simple: usually, always, every day, often, never, seldom...

Ex: She usually rides the bikes to go to school.

- Present continuous: now, at the moment, at present, ...

Ex: He is studying for his exams at the moment.

- We don't usually use the present continuous tense with stative verbs (like, love, need, want, know, agree, etc.)

Ex: You know him.

Not: You are knowing him.

Thanks for
listening!

