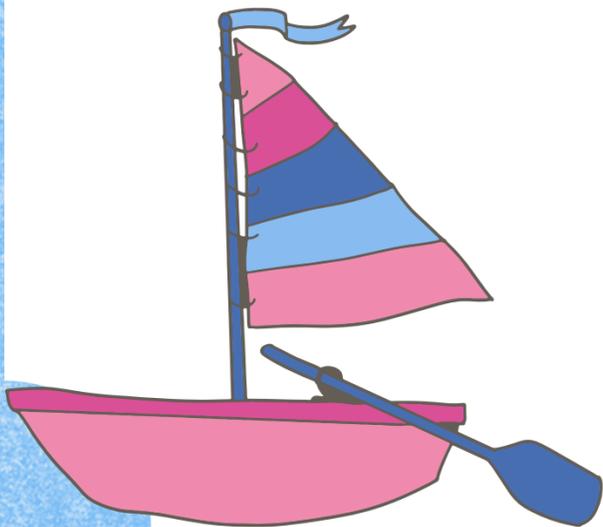


UNIT 2: HUMANS AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Grammar: will vs be going to

Passive voice



FUTURE SIMPLE

decisions made at the time of speaking



“We ran out of milk. I'll get some
at my way to work.”

FUTURE SIMPLE

predictions without present evidence



Ex: He'll be a great singer some day.

GOING TO

plans, or predictions are made before the moment of speaking

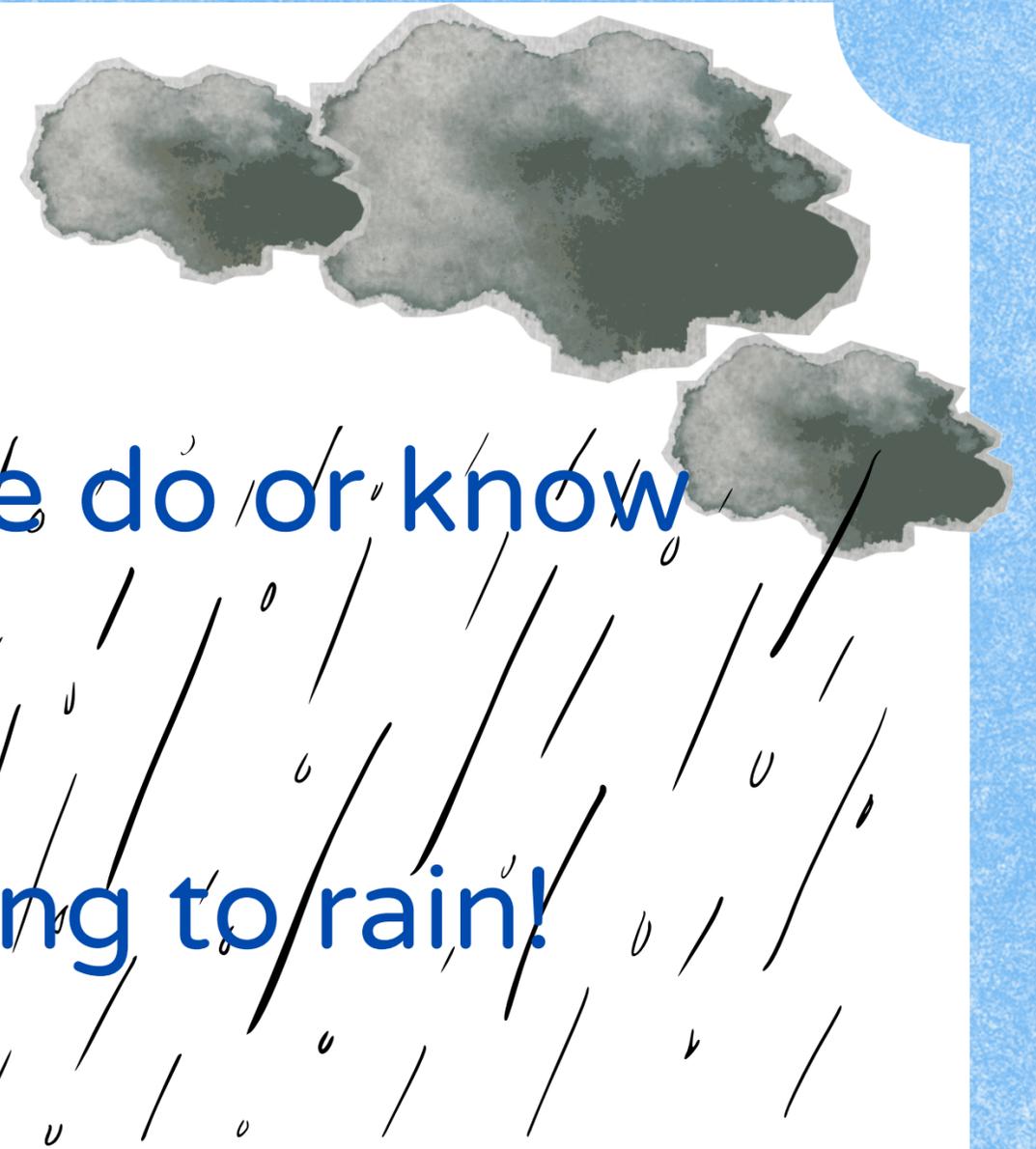
ex: i have bought the tickets already. We are going to BlackPinl concert tomorrow, see you then!



GOING TO

predictions based on what we do or know

ex: look at the clouds, it is going to rain!



WILL & BE GOING TO

The future with will and be going to

Remember!

We use *will* and *be going to* to talk about future actions.

We use *will* to talk about:

- plans which are made at the moment of speaking.

Example: This shirt looks beautiful. I will buy it.

- predictions based on what we think or believe about the future.

Example: I think our team will win the competition.

We use *be going to* to talk about:

- plans which are made before the moment of speaking.

Example: I have made a reservation. We are going to have dinner at the Chinese restaurant nearby.

- predictions based on what we see or know.

Example: Look at the dark clouds. It is going to rain soon.

PASSIVE VOICE

Remember!

We use the passive voice when the person or thing that does the action is not important or not known, or we don't want to say who the doer is. We focus on the action itself.

Example: The school playground is cleaned up every day (by students).

THANK YOU

