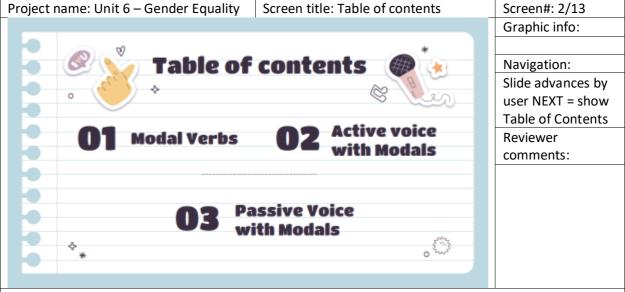
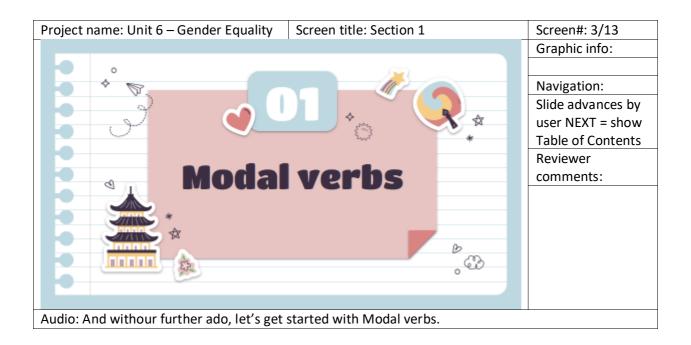
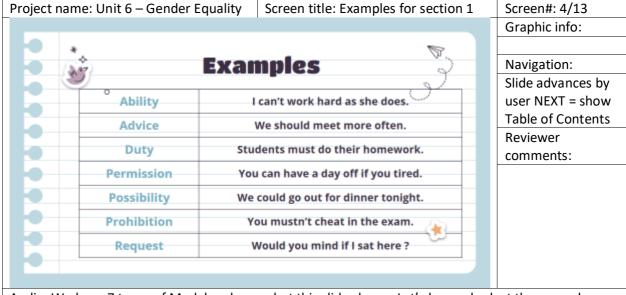


Audio: Hi, everyone. Welcome to English Class with Ms Yen. Today, we will learn a new grammatical point that belongs to Unit 6: Gender Equality named Passive voice with Modals.

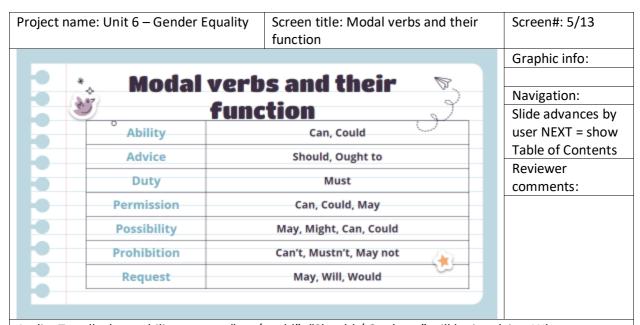


Audio: In this lesson, we're going to talk about 3 main sections: Modal verbs, Active voice with Modals and the last one Passive voice with Modals.

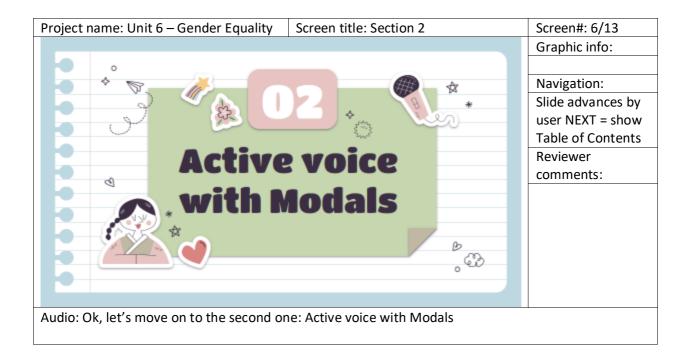


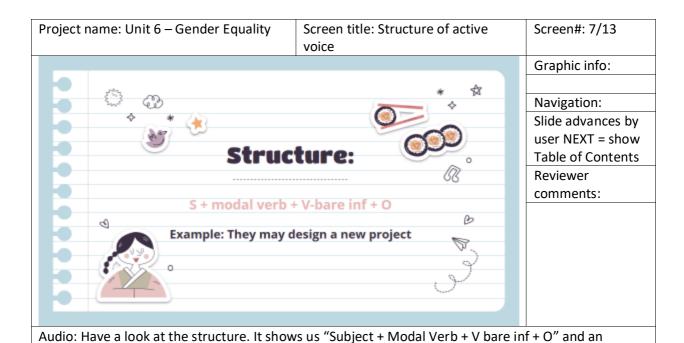


Audio: We have 7 types of Modal verbs as what this slide shows. Let's have a look at the examples and more importantly, 7 modals verbs.

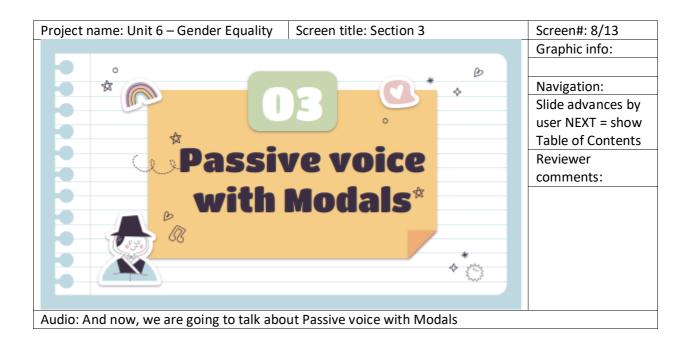


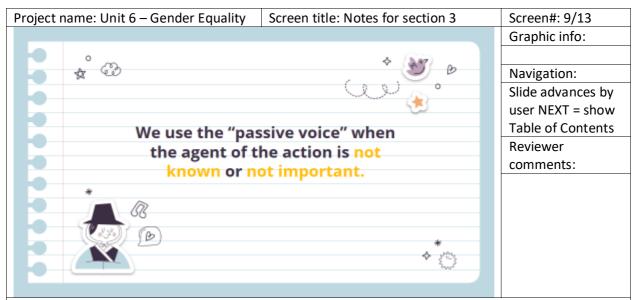
Audio: To talk about ability, we use "can/could". "Should / Ought to" will be in advice. When we mention something covering a sense of duty, we use "must". "Can/Could/May" will be used in permission. To talk about possibility, "May/might/can/could" are very popular, and vice versa, prohibition will be identified by "can't/mustn't/may not". The last one, to request, it is recommended that "may/will/would" should be suitable.



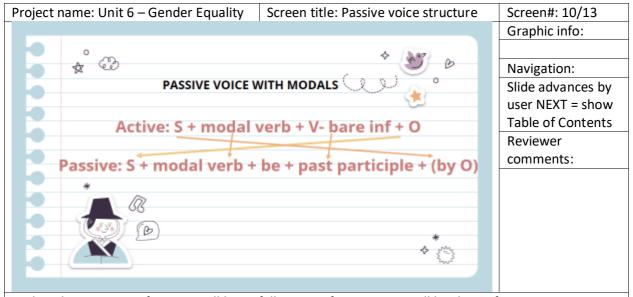


example to make the structure more clearly "They may design a new project".

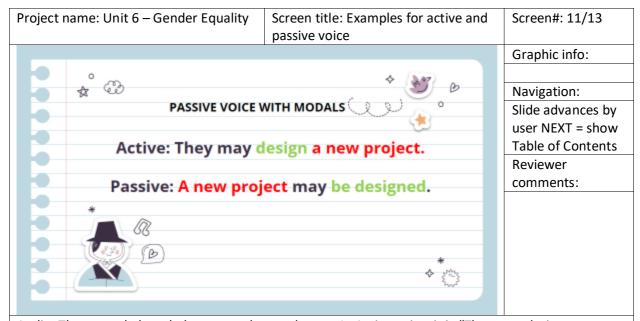




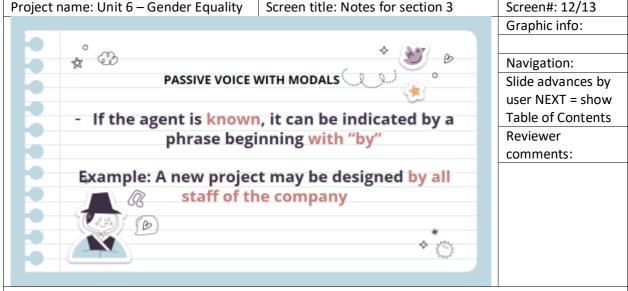
Audio: Please take into consideration that "We use the passive voice when the agent of the action is not known or not important"



Audio: The structure of passive will be as follows: O of active voice will be the S of passive voice, we keep the modal verb but bear in mind that, after "modal V", we need "be + past participle" - a signature of Passive voice, the last part of this sentence could be optional (by + O)



Audio: The example here helps you understand more. In Active voice, it is "They may design a new project". "A new project will be the subject of Passive voice, we keep "may" – modal verb in this sentence but make sure that after "may", we need "be + past participle", It means "be designed". So we have "A new project may be designed".



Audio: But if the agent is known, it can be indicated by a phrase beginning with "by". The example below will prove it: "A new project may be designed by all staff of the company". So, "all staff of the company" should be added here to make the sentence more particular and detailed.

